Education Resources



The History of Samurai

Myth vs Reality

© Japan Society (2025)

Cut out the cards below and sort them into two groups — **myth** and **reality**.

Which of these statements are false, and which are true?

Samurai were not just trained as warriors; they carried out many other roles in society. Some were government officials, scholars, teachers, artists, and even masters of tea ceremonies.	Samurai were incredibly loyal. They would always serve the same lord's family for their entire life. They were not afraid of death; they saw it as an honour to be able to die on the battlefield.	During the Edo Period, the samurai were considered to be upper class members of society who ruled over Japan.
Samurai worked for lords and other important people who they would serve and fight for in exchange for money.	Not all samurai were male – there were also female samurai , some of whom did train in martial combat .	Samurai were skilled swordsmen and fought only using swords. These swords were so sharp that they could cut through steel.
Tokyo has always been the capital city of Japan.	Samurai were honourable fighters who followed a set of rules – a special warrior code known as bushido - both on and off the battlefield.	All samurai wore fancy armour and helmets with incredibly detailed designs in battle. They always wanted to look their best even when fighting!

This resource was developed by The Japan Society with support from Professor Oleg Benesch of the University of York and the Asia Department at the British Museum.