Education Resources



Exploring Poetry through Haiku

Paul Connelly with The Japan Society

Describing the world around us

Read the poem below. What do you think it is? What else do you notice about it?

The original Japanese (by Matsuo Basho)	English (translated by William J. Higginson)		
Furu ike ya	old pond		
kawazu tobikomu	a frog leaps in		
mizu no oto	water's sound		

This is one of the best known poems in the Japanese language. It's a haiku and it was written by Matsuo Basho, probably the most famous writer of haiku ever. What do you think the 'rules' for a haiku are?

A selection of haiku to read aloud (each one twice!)

1.	old pond	2.	a thief	3.	a yellow paper
	a frog leaps in		vanishes over the rooftops		zig-zags to the floor
	water's sound		night chill!		bare trees
	Matsuo Basho		Yosa Buson		William J Higginson
4.	autumn clear	5.	the coolness …	6.	in the wet sand
	the smoke of something		the half-moon shifts		the toddlers bake little tarts
	goes into the sky		puddles		till the sea eats them
	Masaoka Shiki		Koyabayashi Issa		Gary Warner
7.	home from hospital –	8.	pedestrian bridge—	9.	late for tea
	spinning the bicycle wheel		a man repairing shoes		my daughter stares down
	just for its sound		under the stairs		a rabbit-hole
	Elizabeth St. Jacques		gop (Patrick Gallager)		Paul T Conneally

Exercises:

- Draw a star in the corner of the box that contains a haiku that you like. Think about why you like it and be ready to read it out (twice!) and say why you like it, what it made you think of etc.
- Many haiku contain two parts a "fragment" and a "phrase". The fragment makes one line (first or third) and the phrase is split over two lines. Underline the fragment in each haiku.
- Look at the images below and imagine you are there. What can you see, smell, feel, taste, hear? Write down your ideas in the box below. They can be words or sentences.







